

令和 3 年度入学試験問題

受験上の注意

1. 監督の指示により、解答用紙に受験番号（算用数字）、氏名、フリガナを記入し、受験番号および該当する試験日をマークしてください。
記入については解答用紙の注意事項に従ってください。
2. 問題冊子の解答番号と解答用紙の番号を間違えないように注意してください。
3. 英語の問題は、2～17ページにあります。試験開始の合図があったら、まずページ数を確認してください。
4. 受験票を試験時間中は、机上の受験番号の下に呈示しておいてください。
5. 質問、その他用件があるときは、手を上げて合図してください。
6. 試験時間中の退場は認めません。
7. 試験時間は60分です。
8. この問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

開始の合図があるまで開かないでください

英語

[1] リサがコミュニケーションの授業で、下記の資料についてレポートを書いています。資料を読んで、問1～問3に答えなさい。

Social Media Fact Sheet

Today around seven-in-ten Americans use social media to connect with one another, engage with news content, share information and entertain themselves. Explore the patterns and trends shaping the social media landscape over the past decade below.

Social media use over time: When Pew Research Center began tracking social media adoption in 2005, just 5% of American adults used at least one of these platforms. By 2011 that share had risen to half of all Americans, and today 72% of the public uses some type of social media.

Who uses social media: As more Americans have adopted social media, the social media user base has also grown more representative of the broader population. Young adults were among the earliest social media adopters and continue to use these sites at high levels, but usage by older adults has increased in recent years.

Which social media platforms are most popular: _____ [1] _____ are the most-widely used online platforms, and their user base is most broadly representative of the population as a whole (Figure 1). Smaller shares of Americans use sites such as Twitter, Pinterest, Instagram and LinkedIn.

Who uses each social media platform: Usage of the major social media platforms _____ [2] _____ factors such as age, gender and educational attainment (Figure 2).

How often Americans use social media sites: For many users, social media is part of their daily routine. Roughly 75% of Facebook users – and around _____ [3] _____ Instagram users – visit these sites at least once a day (Figure 3).

Figure 1.

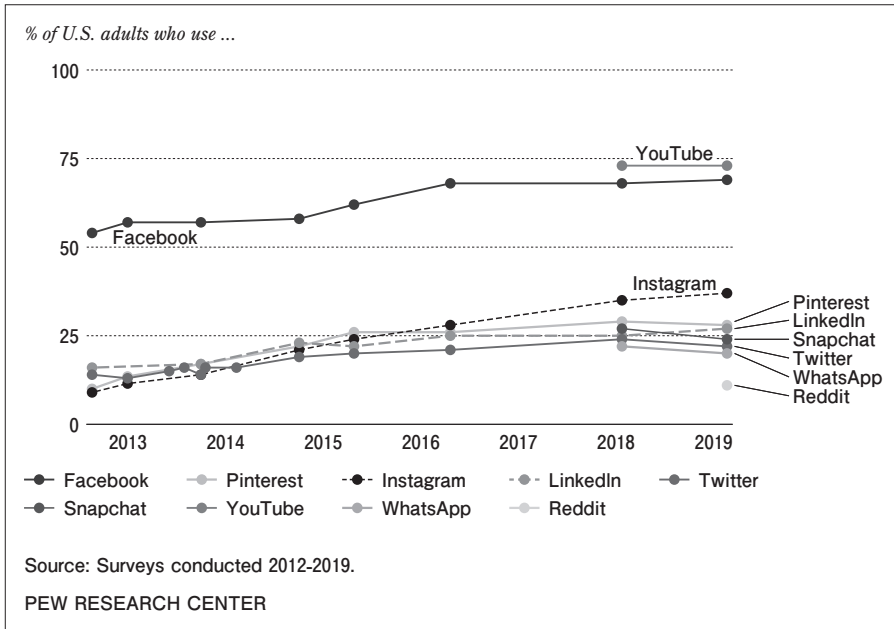


Figure 2.

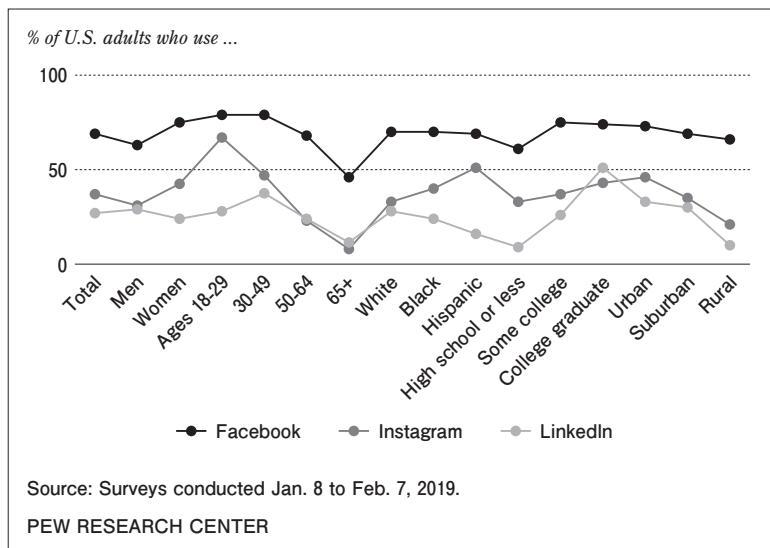
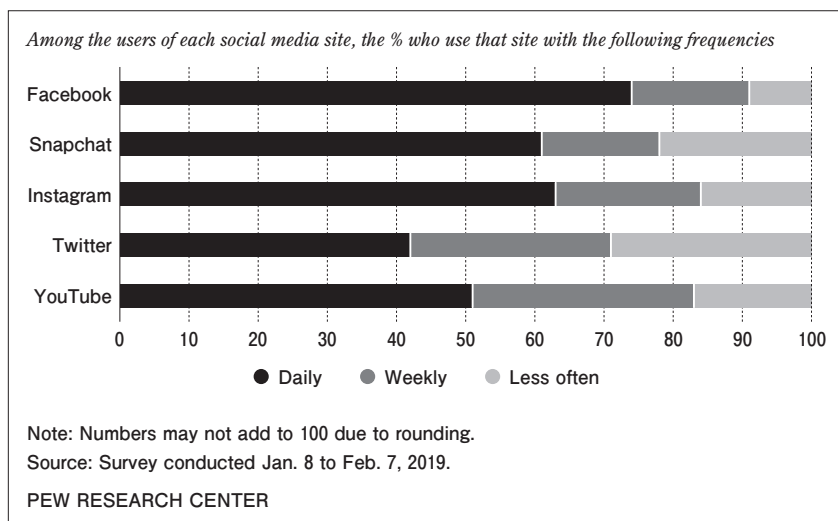


Figure 3.



【Text and figures adapted from Social Media Fact Sheet by the Pew Research Center, 2019.】

問 1 図を参考にしながら、資料内の文章が成り立つように [1] ~ [3] の空所に入れるのに、最も適切な表現をそれぞれ①~⑤のうちから一つずつ選び、解答番号 [1] ~ [3] の解答欄にマークしなさい。

[1]

- ① YouTube and Facebook
- ② YouTube and Instagram
- ③ Facebook and Instagram
- ④ YouTube
- ⑤ Facebook

2

- ① does not change with
- ② varies according to
- ③ is similar to
- ④ is not different from
- ⑤ maintains

3

- ① two-fifths of
- ② half of
- ③ under 60% of
- ④ six-in-ten
- ⑤ one-in-six

How Much do Americans Use Social Media?

Many people believe that only young people use social media, but this is not always the case. Since 2005, 4 has been conducting surveys on social media use in the United States. Already by 2011, almost 5 of Americans used some form of social media, and 6 Americans who use social media are increasing. However, not all Americans use the same social media platforms. For example, Americans over the age of 65 are most likely to use 7. Although it is also popular with Americans under 30, they use 8 almost as much. How much time people spend on social media also depends on the platform. According to a survey conducted in the 9 of 2019, 10 of people use Facebook every day, but only 11 of people use Twitter. Social media are now a vital part of our lives, and with the social changes now being brought about as a result of the coronavirus pandemic, social media will likely become an even greater resource for us in the future. Even so, finding balance between the time we spend online on social media platforms and the time we spend offline with our families and loved ones remains the most important issue that needs to be addressed.

問2 資料を参考にしながら、リサのレポートが完成するように 4 ～ 11 の空所に入れるのに、最も適切な表現をそれぞれ①～⑤のうちから一つずつ選び、解答番号 4 ～ 11 の解答欄にマークしなさい。

4

- ① Instagram
- ② Facebook
- ③ Twitter
- ④ LinkedIn
- ⑤ The Pew Research Center

5

- ① 5%
- ② 25%
- ③ 50%
- ④ 75%
- ⑤ 100%

6

- ① older
- ② younger
- ③ baby
- ④ next
- ⑤ dead

7

- ① Pinterest
- ② Facebook
- ③ Instagram
- ④ Twitter
- ⑤ YouTube

8

- ① Pinterest
- ② Facebook
- ③ Instagram
- ④ Twitter
- ⑤ YouTube

9

- ① fall
- ② winter
- ③ spring
- ④ middle
- ⑤ end

10

- ① around 50%
- ② less than 50%
- ③ half of 75%
- ④ over 75%
- ⑤ almost 75%

11

- ① a little over 40%
- ② a little under 40%
- ③ nearly 50%
- ④ around 25%
- ⑤ nearly 25%

問3 リサのレポートを読んで、12の問いの答えとして最も適切なものを①～⑤のうちから一つ選び、解答番号12の解答欄にマークしなさい。

12 What does Lisa think is going to be the biggest problem in the future?

- ① Solving the coronavirus pandemic and making social changes.
- ② Finding balance between social media and real life.
- ③ Spending time with loved ones online.
- ④ Addressing major changes on social media.
- ⑤ Becoming a greater resource for loved ones online.

[2] 次の英文を読んで、13・14の問いの答えとして最も適切なものを①～⑤のうちから一つずつ選び、解答番号13・14の解答欄にマークしなさい。

The Threat of Climate Change

Climate change is one of the most important issues that we face today. Unless significant action is taken to deal with climate change, it could have disastrous effects all over the world. Many coastal areas will become unlivable because of rising seas and will force large populations of people to migrate*. In addition, small island states such as the Maldives, the Solomon Islands, Samoa and Fiji could completely disappear under water. In short, there will be large-scale suffering that will lead to a humanitarian crisis.

There is a significant amount of scientific evidence that shows climate change is caused by humans. All of us living on this earth have a responsibility to future generations to do what we can to prevent climate change. Simple lifestyle changes such as using LED lights, turning down air conditioning, using public transportation or cycling instead of driving can make a huge difference. Finally, we all must support new technologies such as clean energy, which in the long run will help us maintain our quality of life while reducing greenhouse gases*.

注

migrate : 移住する

greenhouse gases : 温室効果ガス

- 13 According to the information in the reading passage, which of the following statements is true?
- ① Small island states will be the only areas to suffer from global warming.
 - ② Climate change is a natural process that cannot be stopped by human activity.
 - ③ It is unclear whether or not climate change is caused by human activity.
 - ④ Climate change is likely to cause terrible suffering all over the world.
 - ⑤ Poor regions of the world are more likely to suffer from the effects of climate change.

- 14 According to the information in the reading passage, why is the following statement FALSE? *Our quality of life will decline whether or not actions are taken to fight climate change.*
- ① The passage explains that there is scientific evidence that clearly shows that human activity is responsible for global warming.
 - ② The passage explains that a humanitarian crisis will result from rising seas caused by global warming.
 - ③ The passage explains that using LED lights, turning down air conditioning and using public transportation can make a huge difference.
 - ④ The passage explains that we cannot maintain our quality of life by using new technologies that can help reduce greenhouse gases.
 - ⑤ The passage explains that future generations are responsible for fighting climate change.

- [3] 下記のカフェメニューを見て、[15]・[16]の問いの答えとして最も適切なものを①～⑤のうちから一つずつ選び、解答番号[15]・[16]の解答欄にマークしなさい。

<u>Ms. Tilly's Café Menu</u>			
～ Drinks ～		～ Meals & Treats ～	
Coffee	\$3	Sandwiches (assorted)	\$5
Café Latte	\$3.50	Spaghetti Bolognese	\$7
Darjeeling Tea	\$3.20	Ravioli Deluxe	\$7
Mint Tea	\$3.50	Fusilli Classic	\$7
Herbal Tea	\$3.50	Cheese Fondue	\$12
Classic Tea	\$4.00	Cheesecake	\$5
Juice (assorted)	\$3.50	Strawberry Shortcake	\$5
		Chocolate Cake	\$6
～ All seniors 65 and over receive a 10% discount on teas ～			
<i>Specials</i>			
Wednesday is pasta day, all pasta dishes 5% off			
Friday all meals & treats 10% off			

- [15] A high school student visits the café with his grandmother who is 67 years old. If each of them orders the cheapest drink they can, what would the total price be?
- ① \$5.70
② \$5.76
③ \$5.88
④ \$6
⑤ None of the above

16 What is the cheapest day of the week to order Spaghetti Bolognese?

- ① Tuesday
- ② Wednesday
- ③ Thursday
- ④ Friday
- ⑤ Sunday

[4] 下記の会話を読んで、17・18の問いの答えとして最も適切なものを①～⑤のうちから一つずつ選び、解答番号17・18の解答欄にマークしなさい。

It is Monday evening, and Ben and Samantha, two students, are discussing a plan.

Ben: So, did you hear back from everyone yet? We only have a week left before the exam.

Samantha: Well, Angela definitely wants to come, but she still needs to prepare her review materials. She says it will take a couple of days, so Wednesday is out.

Ben: What about the others? I can come if it's any day but Friday.

Samantha: Thursday or the weekend works for me. Let me check my notes... Oh, Mark can't come on Sunday. Julie said any day is fine, though. I didn't hear back from Chris.

Ben: Oh, he had problems with his Internet. He said any day is fine except for the weekend, though. He has a part-time job then.

Samantha: Great. That means the best day is....

17 Based on the conversation, what are the students planning?

- ① A club activity
- ② A study session
- ③ A trip
- ④ A party
- ⑤ A concert

18 Based on the conversation, what is the best day to have the event?

- ① Wednesday
- ② Thursday
- ③ Friday
- ④ Saturday
- ⑤ Sunday

[5] 次の英文を読んで、19～23の問いの答えとして最も適切なものを①～⑤のうちから一つずつ選び、解答番号19～23の解答欄にマークしなさい。

COVID-19

Total Cases:	7,597,301
New Cases:	13,393
Total Deaths:	423,844
Total Recovered:	3,841,493

To prevent the spread of COVID-19, please take the following measures:

Protect Yourself

- Wash your hands with soap and water, or clean them with alcohol-based hand sanitizer.
- Practice social distancing.
- Stay at least one meter away from people who are coughing or sneezing.
- Do not touch your face.
- Do not smoke and/or do anything that may weaken your lungs.
- Stay away from large gatherings.

Protect Others

- Cover your mouth and nose when coughing or sneezing.
- Stay home if you feel unwell or have a fever.
- Practice social distancing.
- Wear a mask.

19 According to the data, how many people have had COVID-19 and are now feeling better?

- ① About eight million people.
- ② About 14 thousand people.
- ③ About 400 thousand people.
- ④ About four million people.
- ⑤ None of the above.

20 What is a logical reason that the words “wear a mask” are written in the “Protect Others” section?

- ① Because it reduces the chance of passing COVID-19 to those around you.
- ② Because you could still get COVID-19 if you touch your face while wearing one.
- ③ Many people don’t wash their hands, so they wear a mask.
- ④ Some people still want to go to work, but they don’t want to wear a mask.
- ⑤ All of the above are possible.

21 According to the data, how many people have died from COVID-19?

- ① 7,597,301 people.
- ② Almost half of the people who got COVID-19.
- ③ Almost one quarter of a million people.
- ④ Almost half a million people.
- ⑤ Almost four million people.

22 According to the information above, what should a person do if he has a high temperature?

- ① He should wash his hands a lot.
- ② He should practice social distancing.
- ③ He should NOT touch his face.
- ④ He should go to the hospital.
- ⑤ He should stay home.

23 According to the information above, what does “social distancing” mean when trying to protect yourself?

- ① It means a person should get some physical exercise.
- ② It means a person should try to stay one meter away from others.
- ③ It means a person should physically stay home.
- ④ It means a person should wash his hands regularly.
- ⑤ It means a person should practice being physically active.

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